

# **Multi-Model Prediction with CCSM4 (3.5,3.0) and CFS**

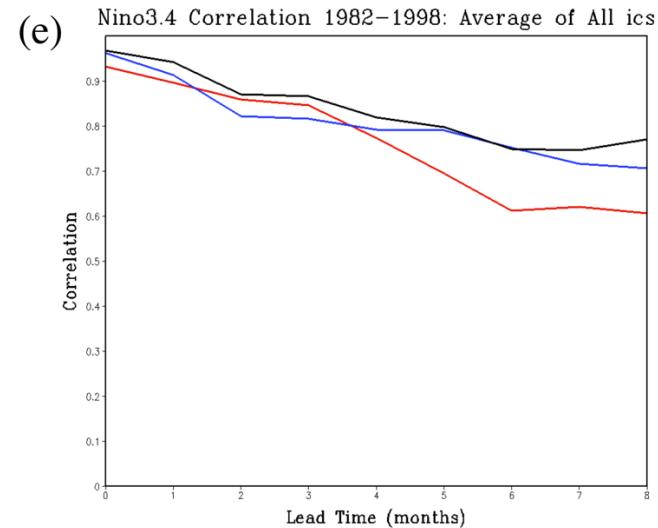
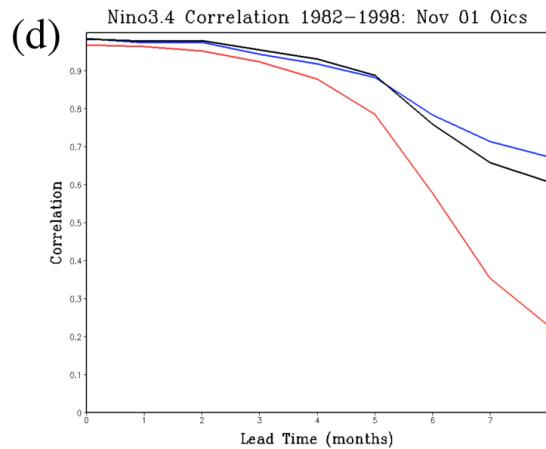
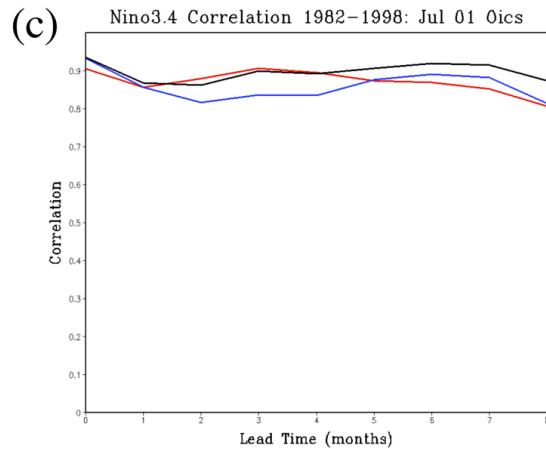
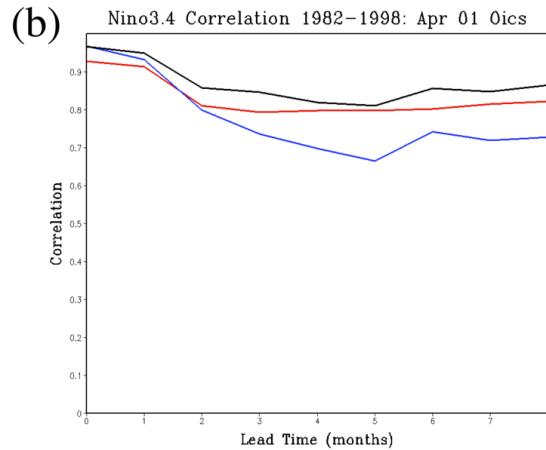
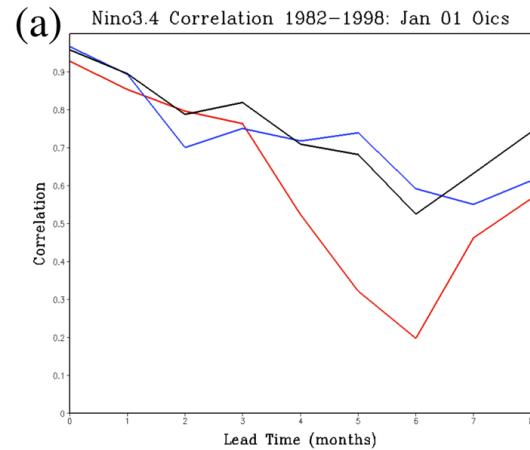
**B. Kirtman, D. Min, D. Paolino,  
K. Pegion, M. Peña H. van den  
Dool, J. Kinter**

- **CCSM3.0 (GFDL OI ODA):**
  - Ocean-Only ICs, All months (1981-present), 6-member ensembles
  - O-L-A ICs, 21-30 Dec. 1981-97, 21-30, Jun. 1982-98, 10-member ensembles
- **CCSM3.5 (GFDL OI ODA):**
  - Ocean-Only ICs, Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct, 6-member ensembles
  - O-L-A ICs, 21-30 Apr., 22-31 Oct, 10-member ensembles
- **CCSM4.0 (GFDL OI ODA):**
  - Ocean-Only ICs, Jan 1982-1999, 1-member ensemble
- **CCSM4.0 (CFSRR ODA):**
  - Ocean-Only ICs May 1982-85, 1-member ensemble

# Results

- CCSM3.0 (Initialized Ocean)+CFS
- CCSM3.0 (O-L-A Initialized)
- CCSM3.5 (Initialized Ocean)
  - Sub-Seasonal (O-L-A)
- CCSM4.0 (Initialized Ocean)
  - GFDL-ODA
  - CFSRR-ODA

# Nino3.4 Correlation Coefficient



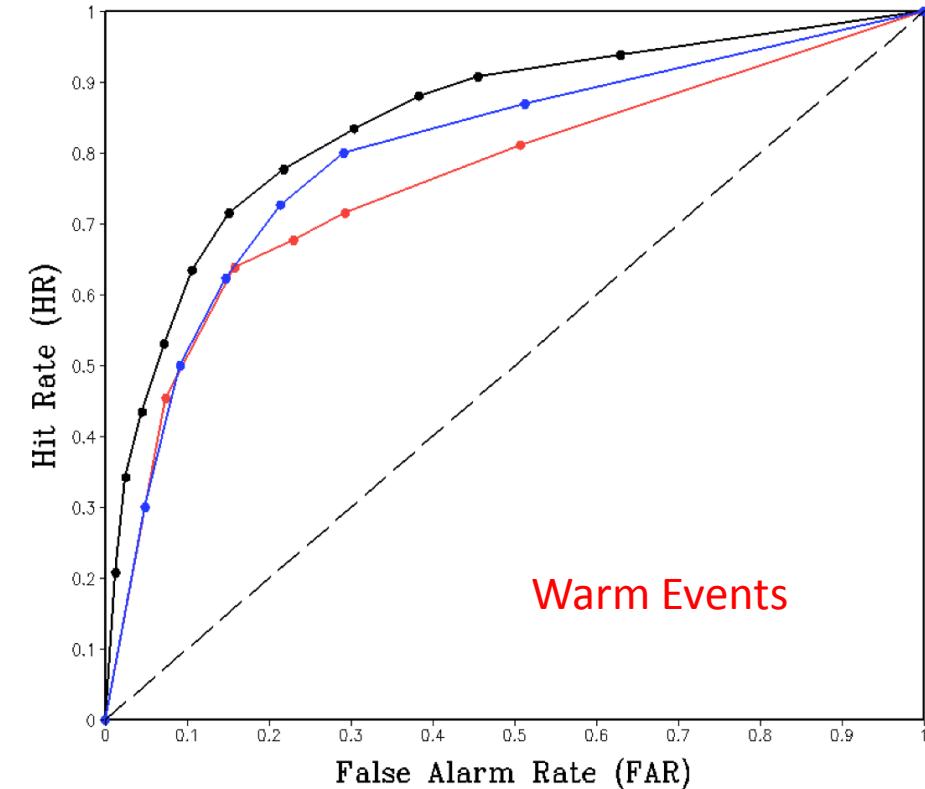
CFS

CCSM

Multi-Model



ROC Curve Warm Events 6 Month Lead



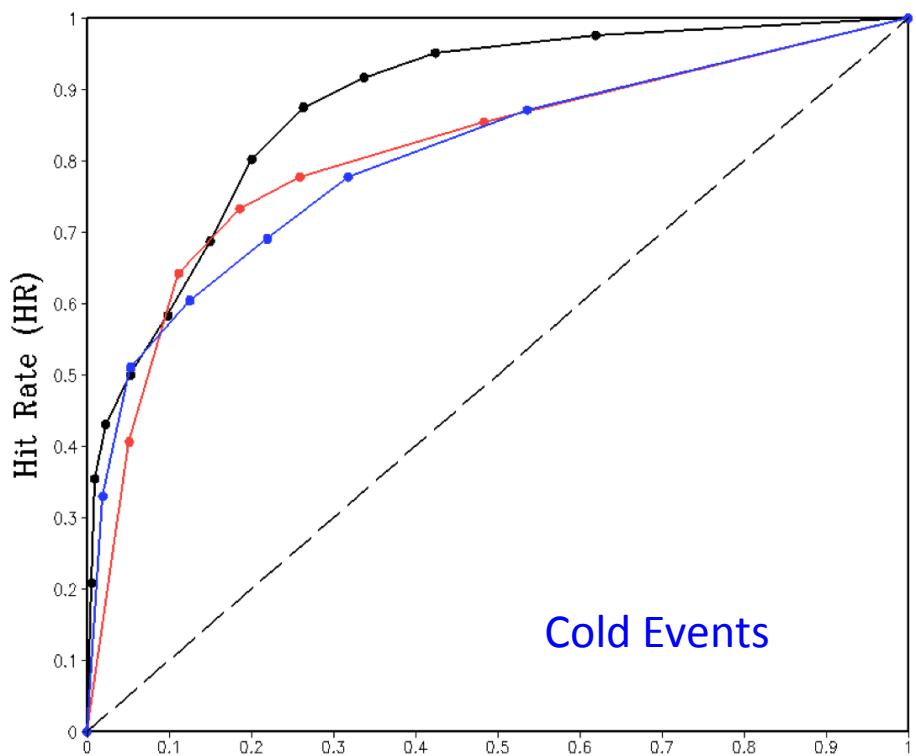
CFS

CCSM

Multi-Model

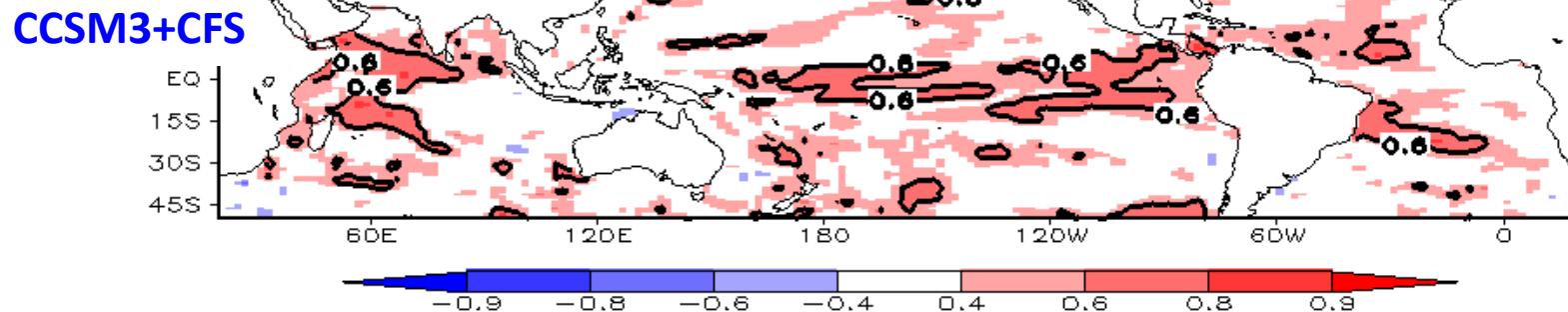
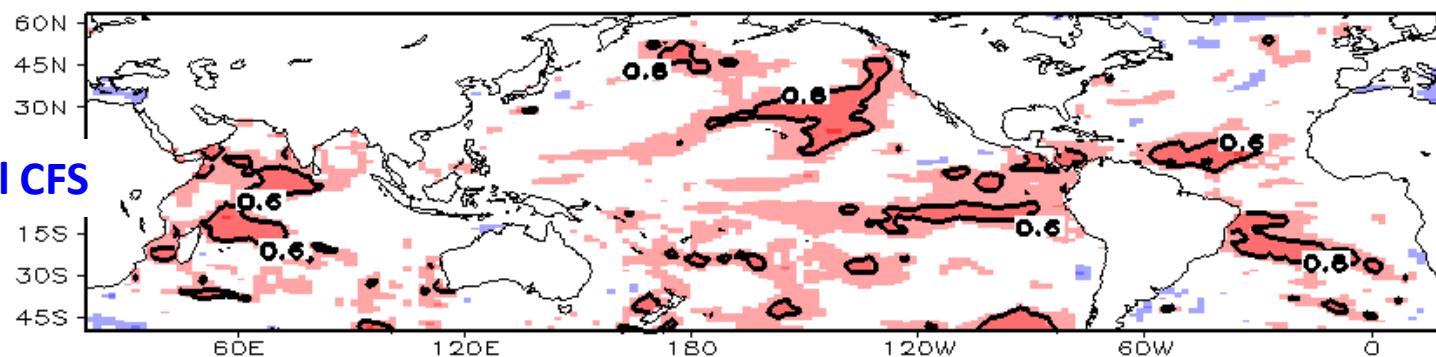
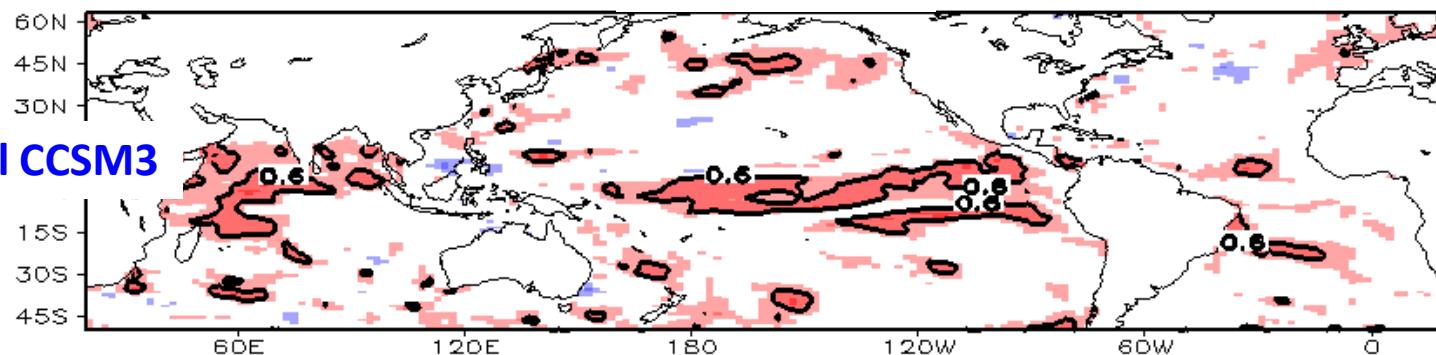
## Relative Operating Characteristics

ROC Curve Cold Events 6 Month Lead



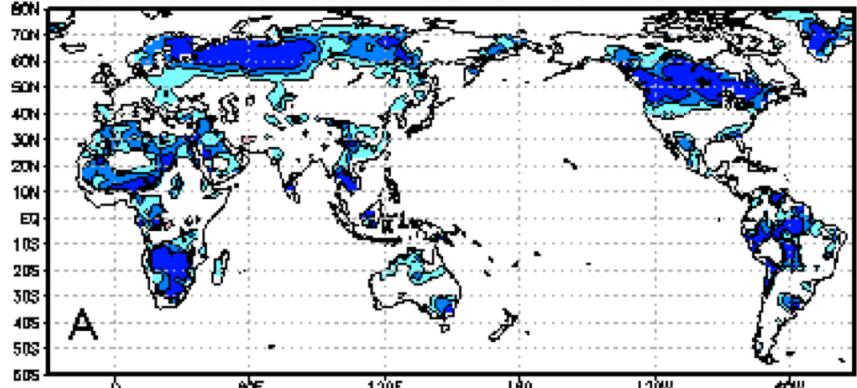
Cold Events

### Correlation (Jan IC 6 Month Lead Time)



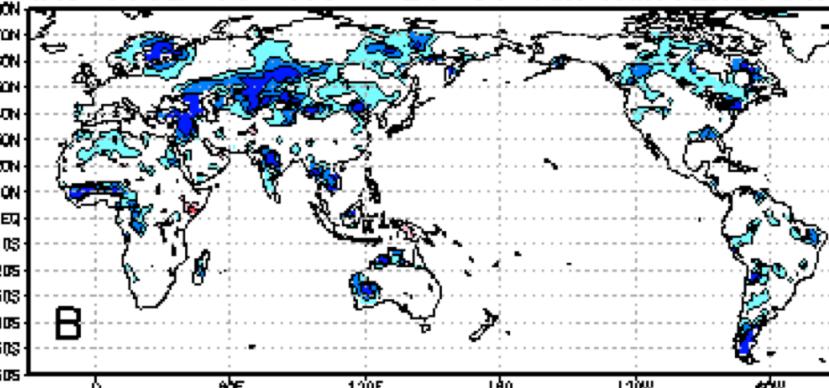
C.C. JFM CCSM3.0 T2m vs CAMS Tsfc

JFM 1981–98 ICs = 22–31 Dec Atm+Lnd+Ocn

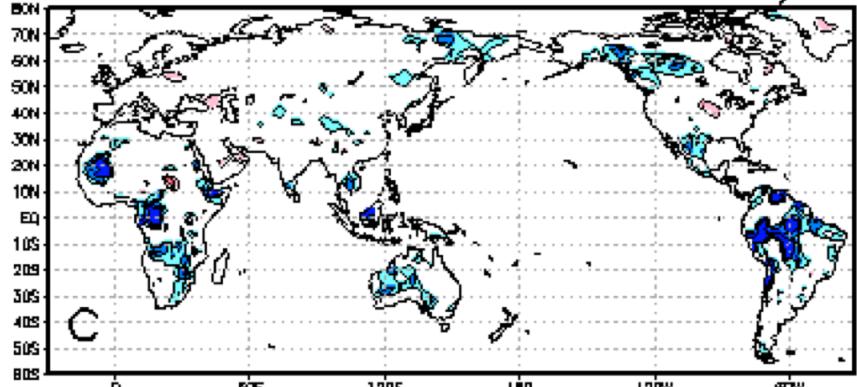


C.C. JAS CCSM3.0 T2m vs CAMS Tsfc

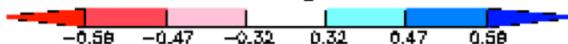
JAS 1982–98 ICs = 21–30 Jun Atm+Lnd+Ocn



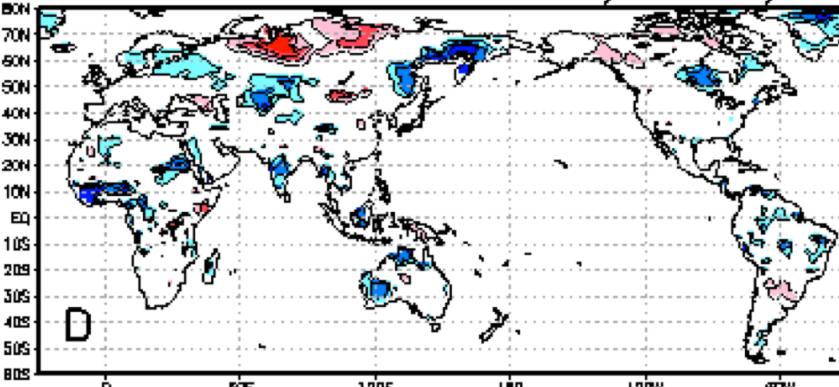
JFM 1981–1998 ICs = 1 Jan. Ocn only



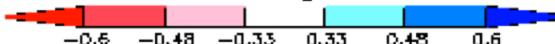
80%, 95%, 99% significance levels



JAS 1982–1998 ICs = 1 July Ocn only



80%, 95%, 99% significance levels

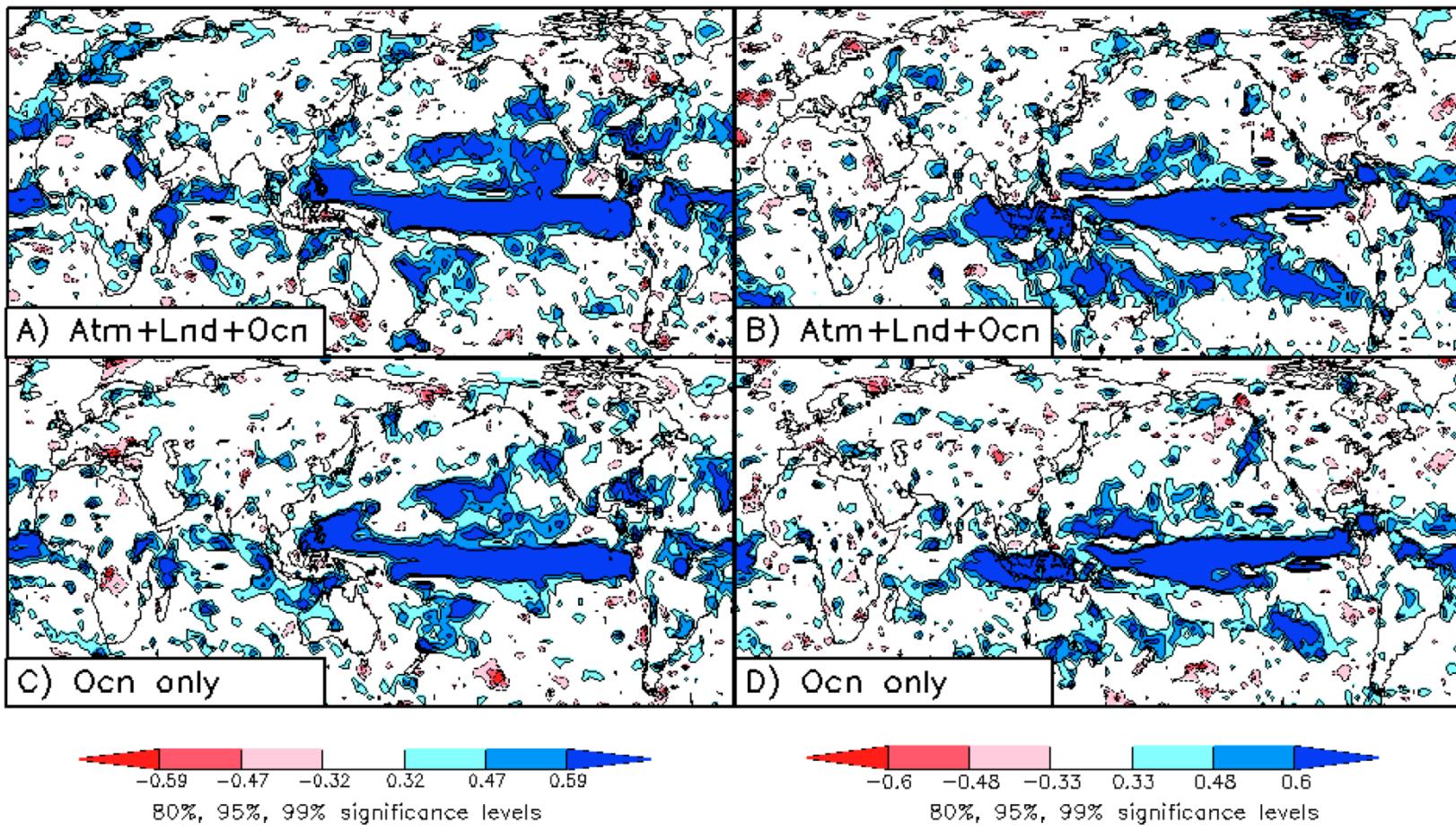


C.C. JFM CCSM3.0 Tppt vs CMAP

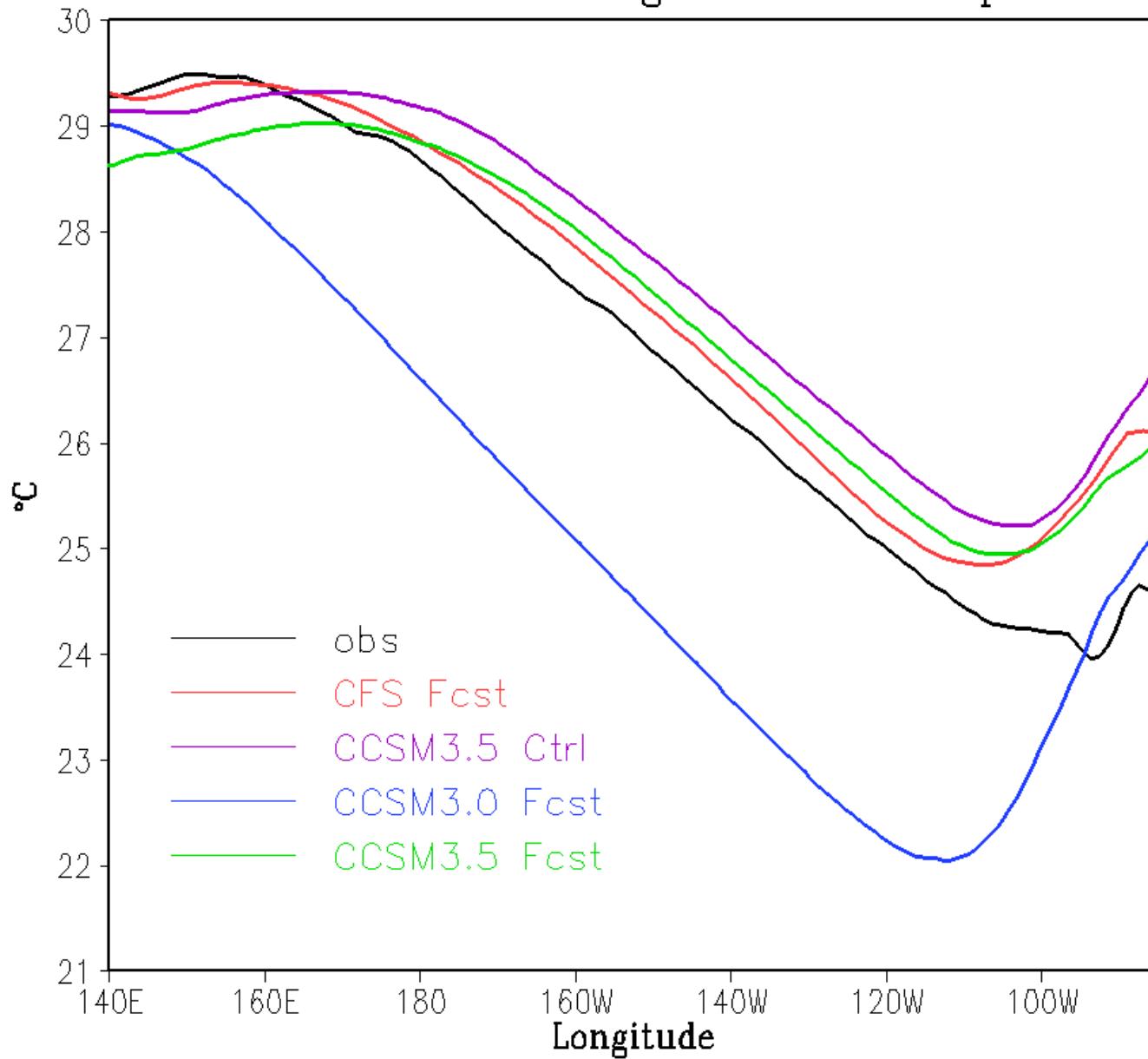
JFM 1981–98 ICs = 22–31 Dec Atm+Lnd+Ocn  
JFM 1981–1998 ICs = 1 Jan. Ocn only

C.C. JAS CCSM3.0 Tppt vs CMAP

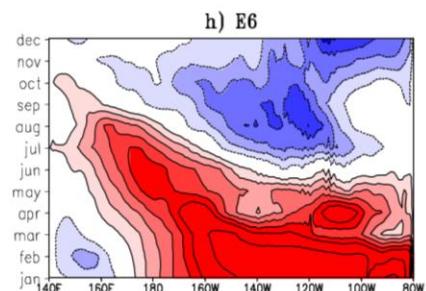
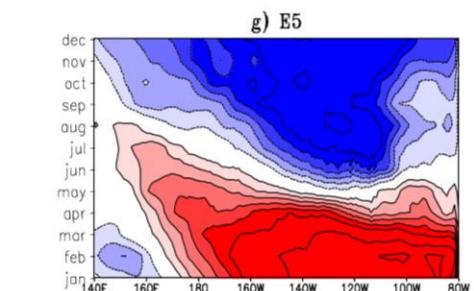
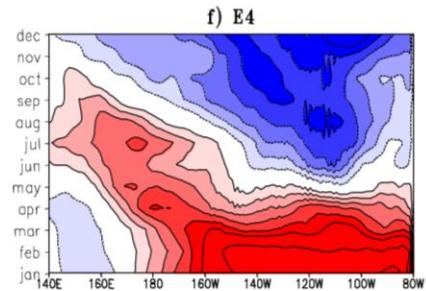
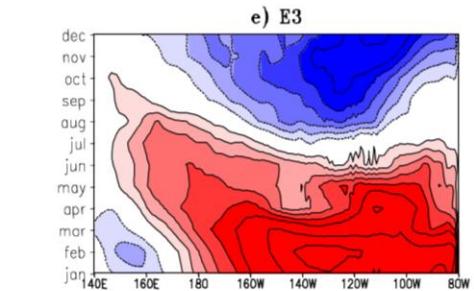
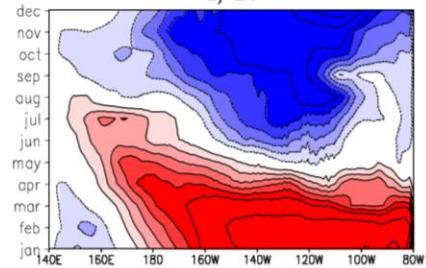
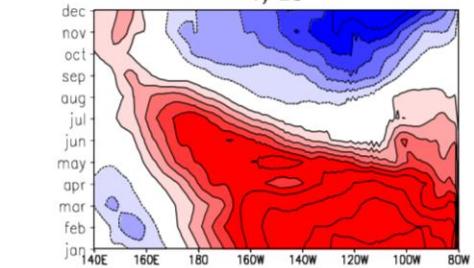
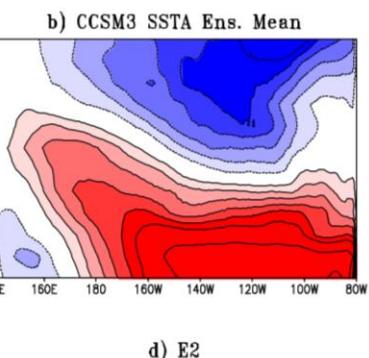
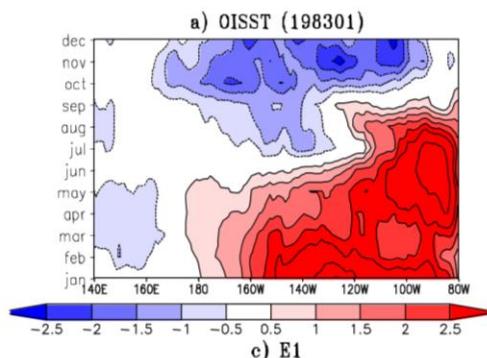
JAS 1982–98 ICs = 21–30 Jun Atm+Lnd+Ocn  
JAS 1982–1998 ICs = 1 July Ocn only



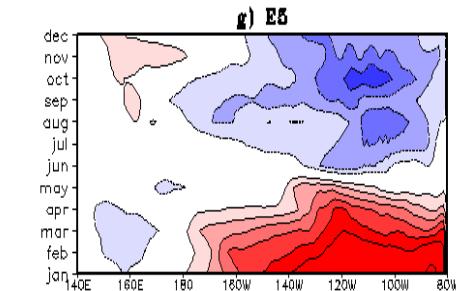
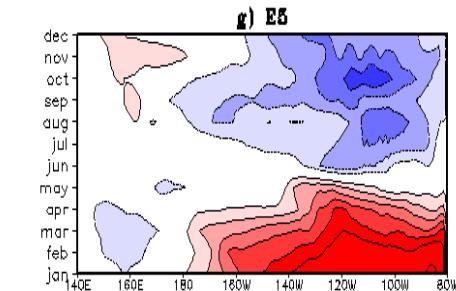
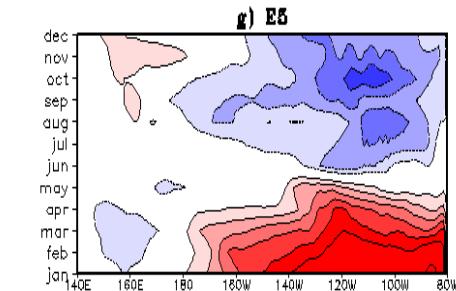
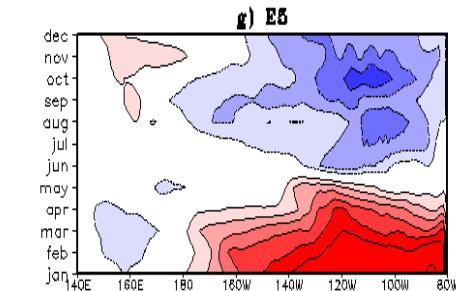
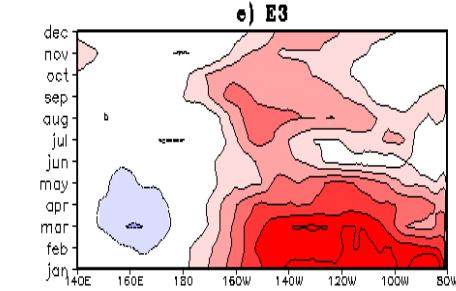
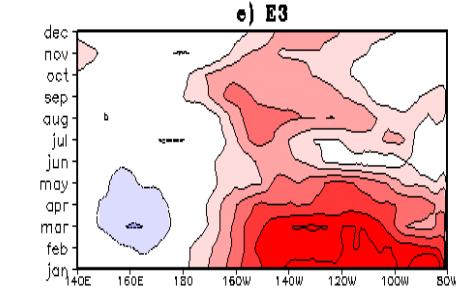
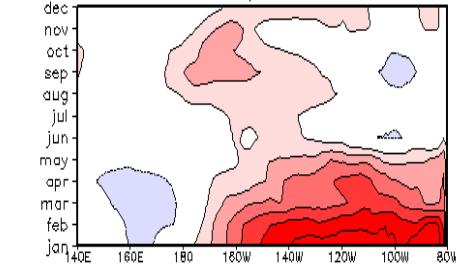
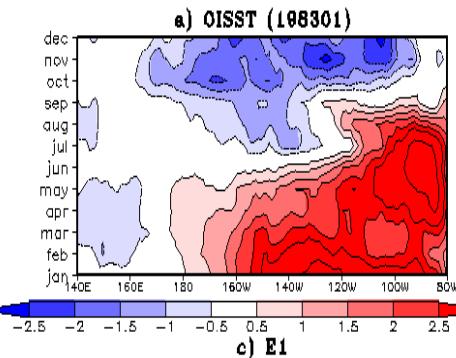
## Annual Mean SST Along the Pacific Equator



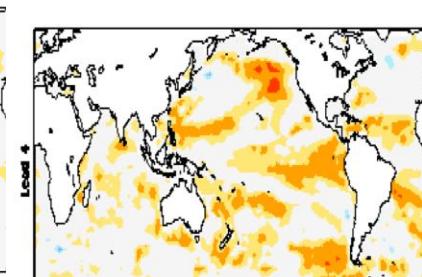
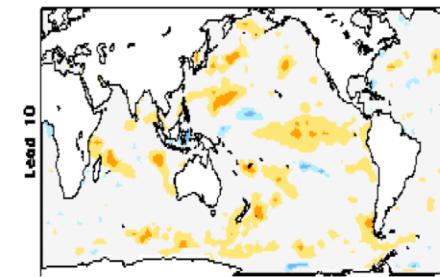
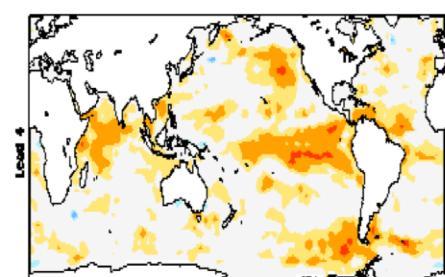
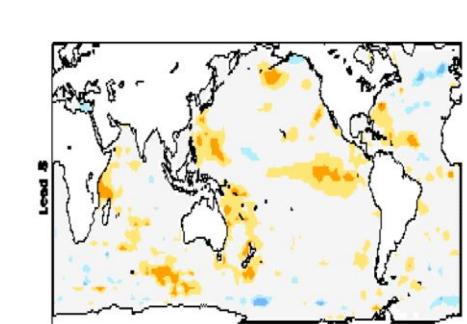
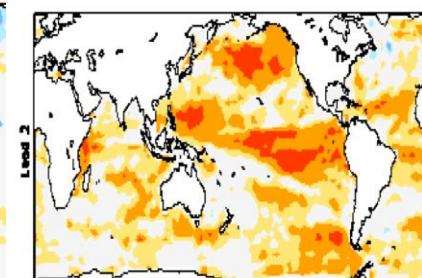
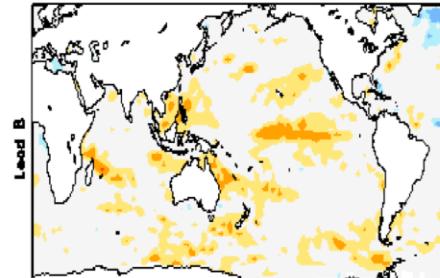
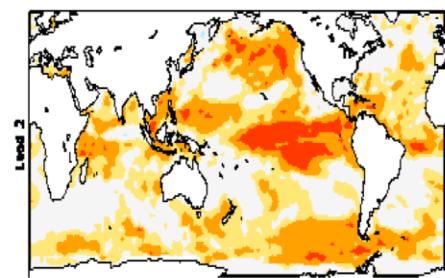
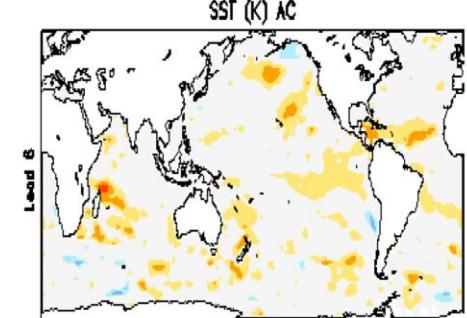
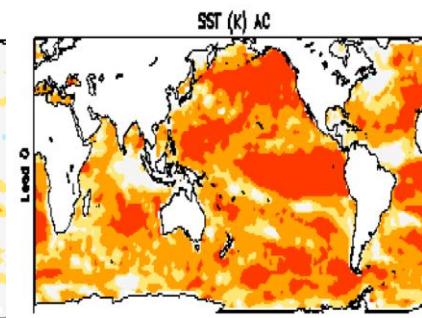
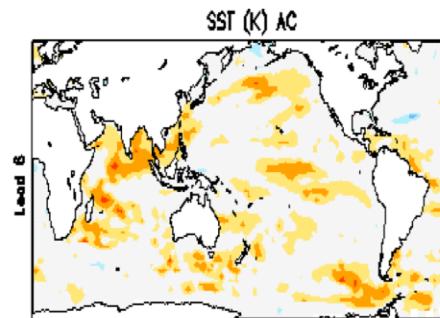
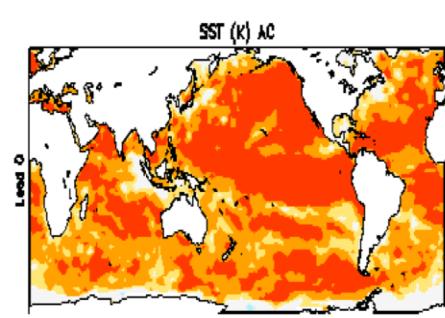
# CCSM3.0 Jan 1983 IC



# CCSM3.5 Jan 1983 IC

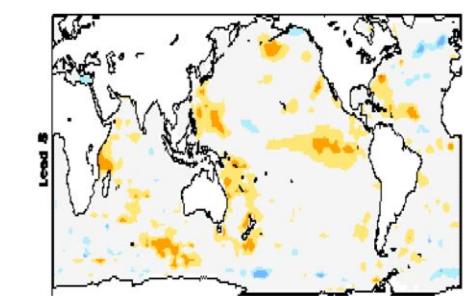
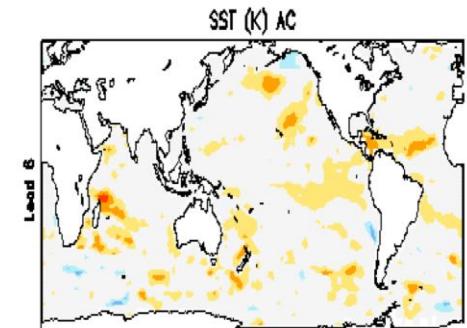


CCSM3.5



A horizontal color bar with a gradient from blue to red, labeled with values -1, -0.8, -0.6, -0.4, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, and 1. This bar serves as a legend for the SST anomaly maps, where blue indicates negative anomalies and red indicates positive anomalies.

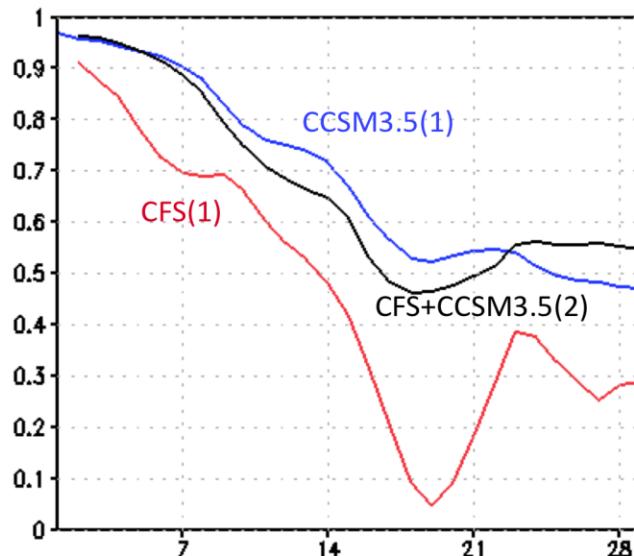
CFS



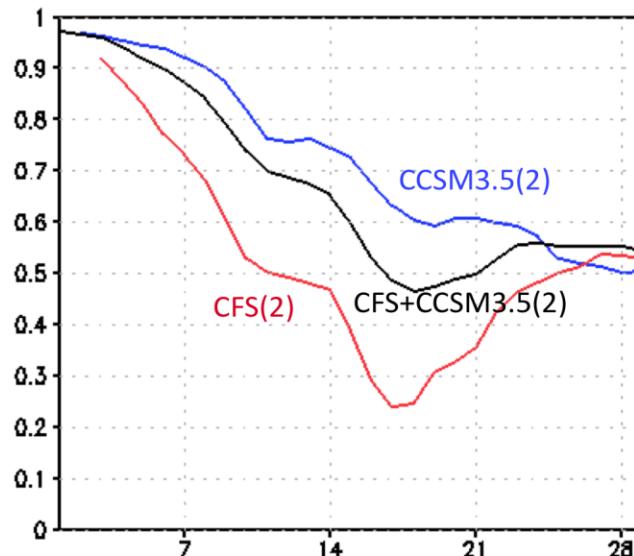
**Average Anomaly Correlation Skill of MJO Index (RMM12)**  
**Apr and Oct Initial Conditions (1981-1999) with CCSM3.5**

RMM1

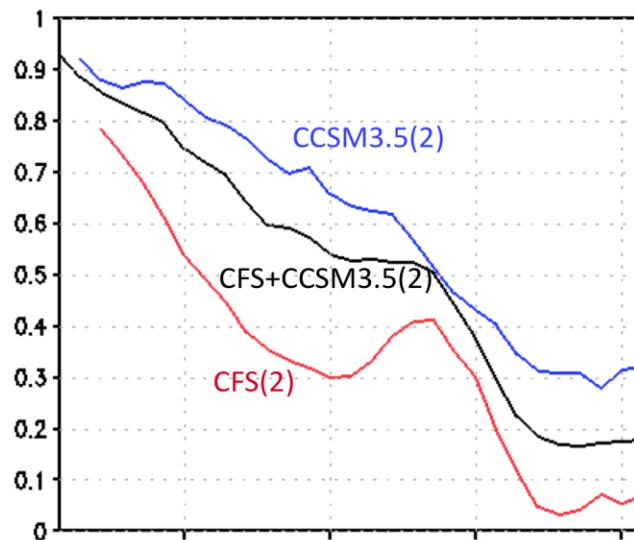
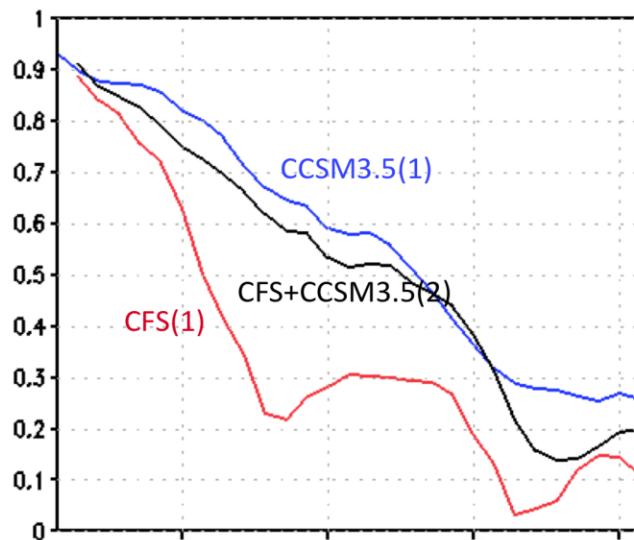
Individual Models (1-member); MME (2-members)



2-member Lagged Averaged Ensembles



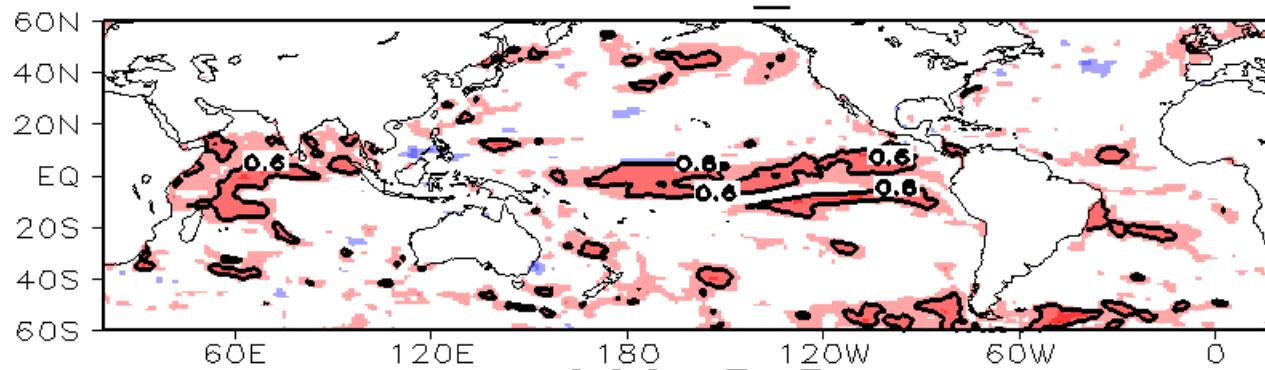
RMM2



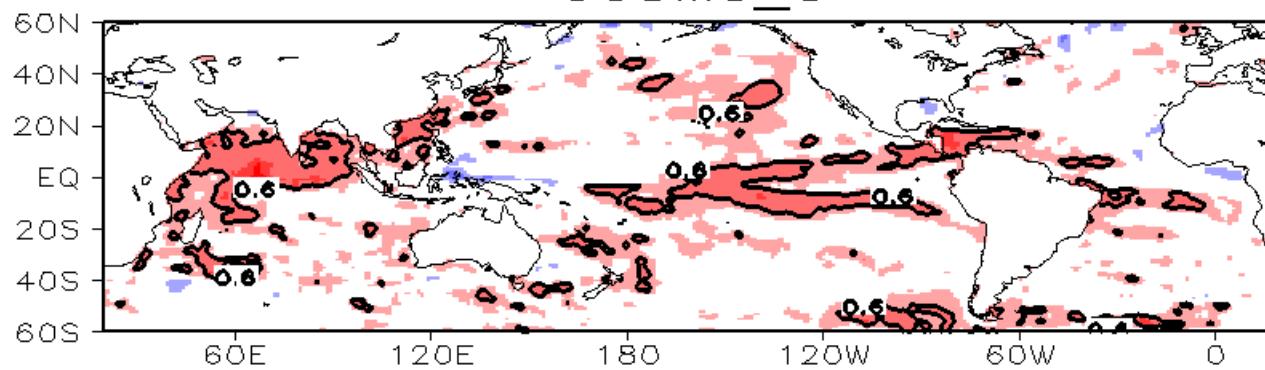
Forecast Lead Time (Days)

Forecast Lead Time (Days)

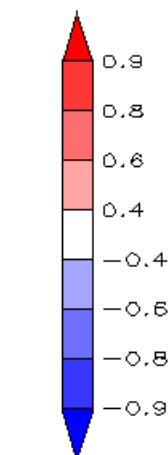
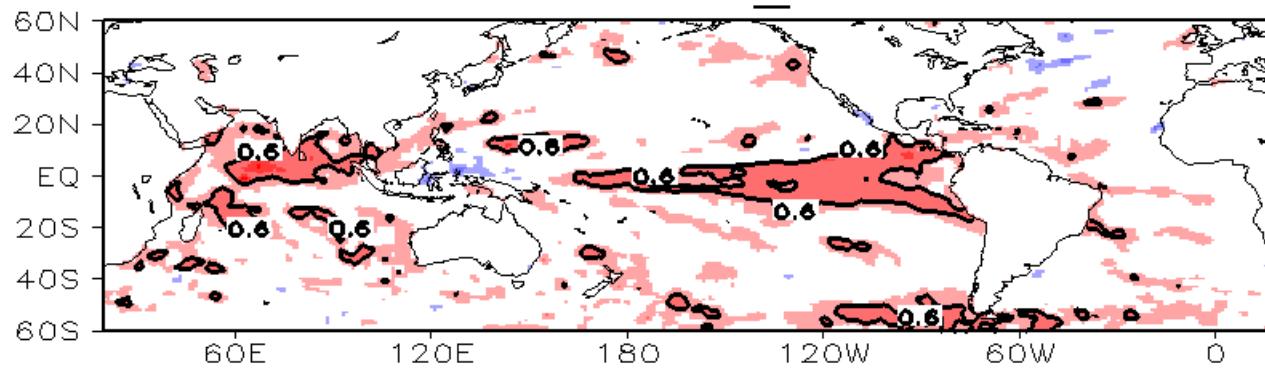
SSTA Correlation to OISST  
(JanIC, LeadMon=6)  
CCSM3\_0



CCSM3\_5

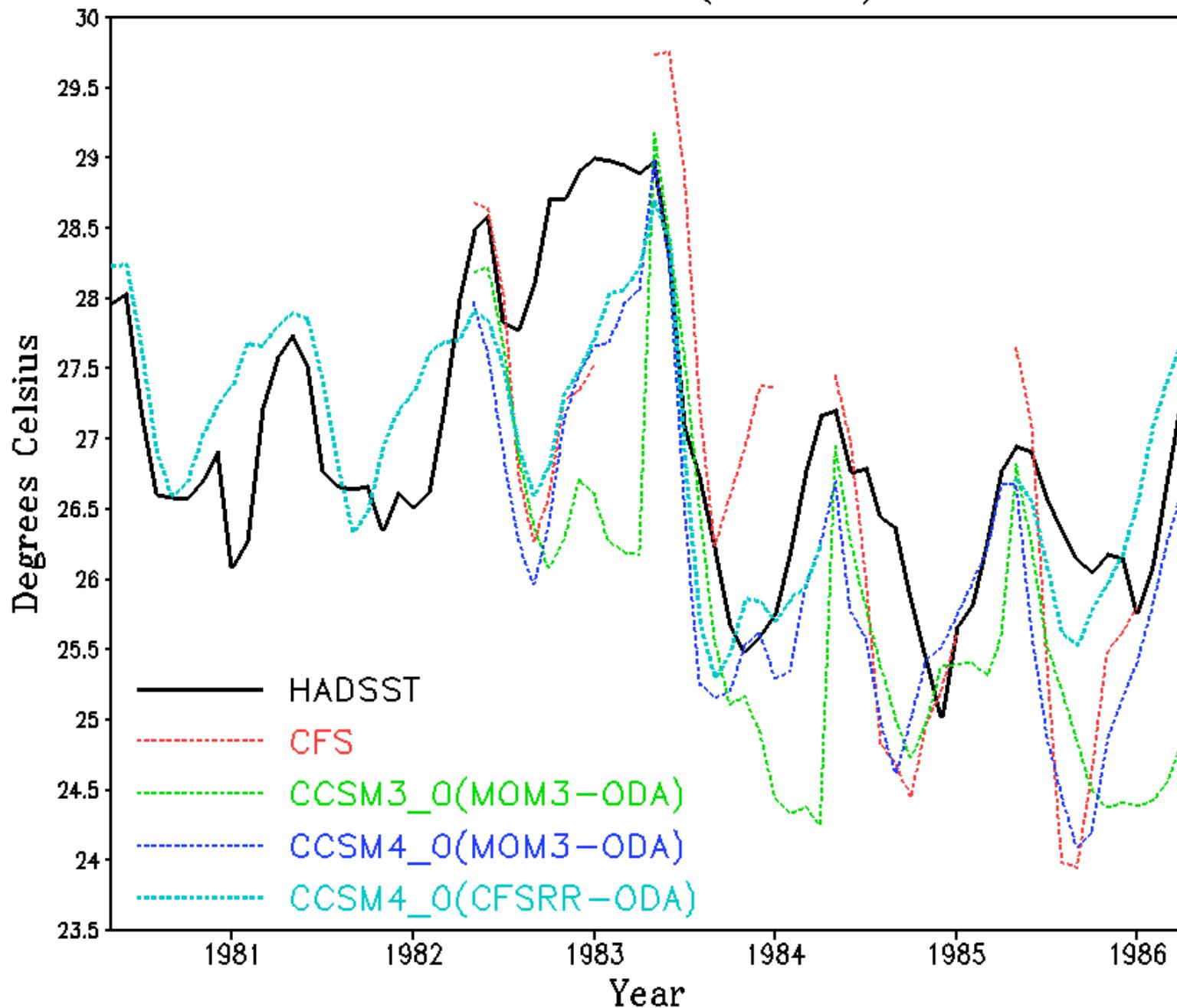


CCSM4\_0

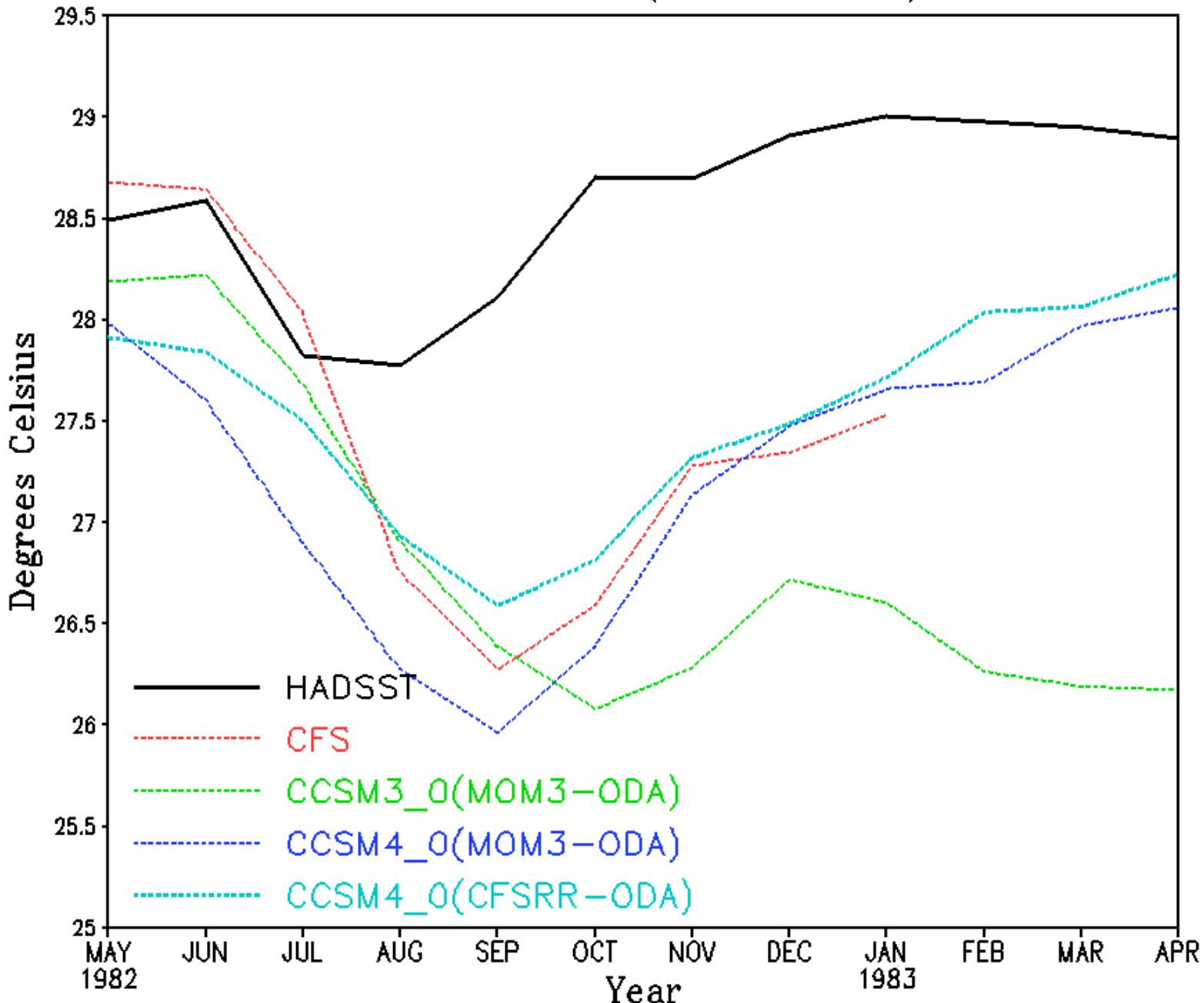


GFDL-ODA

## Nino3.4 SST (MAY IC)



# Nino3.4 SST (MAY1982 IC)



# Results

- CCSM3.0 (Initialized Ocean)+CFS
- CCSM3.0 (O-L-A Initialized)
- CCSM3.5 (Initialized Ocean)
  - Sub-Seasonal (O-L-A)
- CCSM4.0 (Initialized Ocean)
  - GFDL-ODA
  - CFSRR-ODA